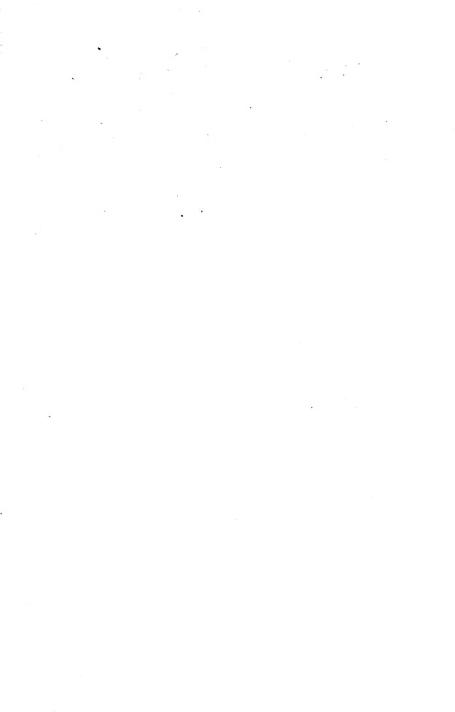
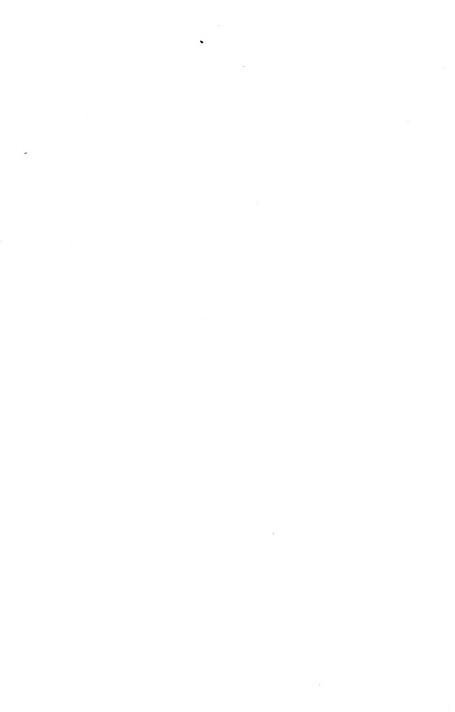


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### A TOPICAL OUTLINE

OF

# ENGLISH HISTORY

INCLUDING REFERENCES FOR LITERATURE

FOR THE USE OF CLASSES IN HIGH SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES

BY

FREDERICK J. ALLEN, A.M.

PRINCIPAL OF THE HIGH SCHOOL, MILFORD, N.H.

Preëminent among the stories of the nations stands the story of the Anglo-Saxon race.



BOSTON, U.S.A.
D. C. HEATH & CO., PUBLISHERS
1895

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Norwood Press:
J. S. Cushing & Co. — Berwick & Smith.
Norwood, Mass., U.S.A.

#### PREFACE.

HISTORY has more sides than the gold and silver shield. No writer has given us all that is best upon any period or subject. The method of the following pages, carefully developed, and tested in the class-room with gratifying results, enables the student to appropriate the best to be found in many books. It covers the entire field of English history, and aims to fill that place in its study which the laboratory manual fills in chemistry.

The topics are more complete than can be found in any one text-book. They are placed upon the left side of the page, with numbers upon the right referring to the pages of the latest editions of standard school histories. The arrangement is both chronological and related, special effort being made so to group facts that relation and result may be clearly understood. Careful attention has been given to dates, and constant sight of topic and date, rather than any committing to memory, fixes both in mind. In the case of sovereigns, the pages given mark only the beginnings of the reigns; in other cases the references include all of value to be found.

This book is a result of practical teaching, and those teachers who have seen it in preparation have warmly advised its publication.

It is, first of all, a class-book, taking away no individuality of teacher or pupil, and being especially adapted to working purposes. The author's method has been as follows:—

Have a variety of histories in the class; let each pupil use a copy of the *Topics* and one or more text-books, with works of reference constantly at hand. Let the class keep note-books, also, in which may be written concise statements on the daily lessons, especially useful for re-review. This stimulates investigation, and arouses in each member of the class a desire to bring what others do not.

4 PREFACE.

It also serves as a test in selection and discrimination. For instance, the author once asked his class for results of the reign of William the Conqueror, and twenty-five definite results, positive and negative, were promptly given.

Names of writers have been combined with the historical topics, because it is believed that literature is best understood when seen in its proper setting of political and social history; and the knowledge so gained will serve to direct further reading and research. In most cases one representative book is given with each author.

As applying, in some measure, to the text-books referred to, the following quotation is made from Professor Charles F. Richardson: "From the days when Alfred translated Boethius and Orosius instead of Cicero and Tacitus, wise teachers have used means toward ends, have taken simple books instead of (invariably) great ones, and have sought to stimulate as well as to instruct."

The histories to which reference is made are those in most common use. Their arrangement is partly according to value. Some of them contain little upon the earlier periods, and should be supplemented by cyclopedias and general works of reference. Green's and Gardiner's, the single-volume editions, are the most valuable; while Curnow's, "written for English schools," is least so in some respects. Emery's *Notes* is a good guide to further study in literature. Where the histories afford no late information, as, for instance, in the case of Earl Rosebery, reference has been made to those periodicals most easily accessible to high schools and academies. To ensure completeness in this book as a practical manual, a carefully selected list of works for consultation has been placed at the end.

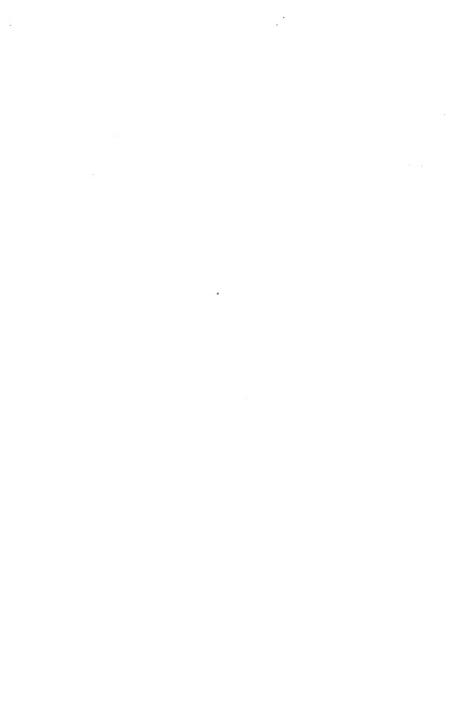
F. J. A.

MILFORD, N.H., Oct. 27, 1894.

#### ABBREVIATIONS.

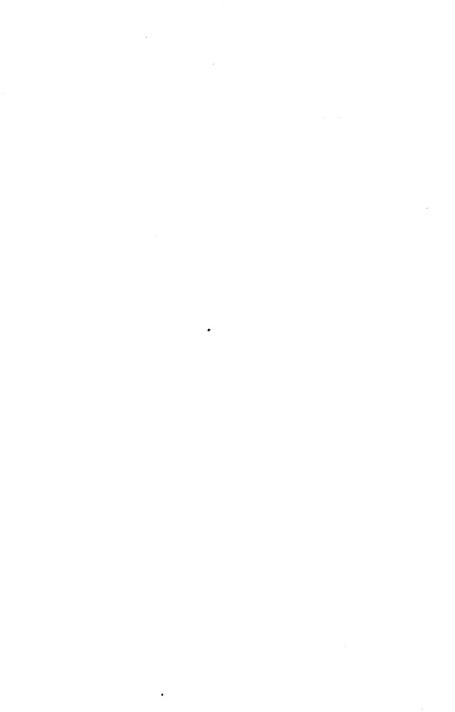
- A. = Anderson's School History of England (Maynard, Merrill, & Co.).
- M. = Montgomery's Leading Facts in English History (Ginn & Co.).
- B. = Buckley's History of England for Beginners (Macmillan & Co.).
- C. = Curnow's English History for Schools (George Philip & Son).
- T. = Thalheimer's *History of England* (American Book Co.).
- S. = Stone's *History of England* (Thompson, Brown, & Co.).
- D. = Dickens' Child's History of England (American Book Co.).
- G. = Green's Short History of the English People (Harper & Brothers).
- Gar. = Gardiner's Students' History of England (Longmans, Green, & Co.).
- E. = Emery's Notes on English Literature (Ginn & Co.).
- Br. = Brooke's Primer of English Literature (American Book Co.).
- Ap. = Appendix.
- Scrib. = Scribner's Monthly.
- Cent. = Century Magazine.
- Harper = Harper's Magazine.
- Forum = The Forum.
- R. of Rs. = Review of Reviews.

<sup>1</sup> Latest editions in all cases to 1894.



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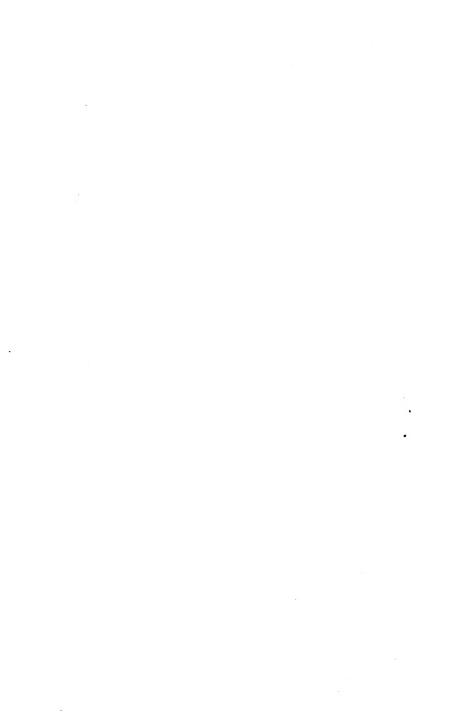
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William I	SAXONS RESTORED. Edward the Confessor 1041-	-1039   Elizabeth
William II	SAXONS RESTORED.  Edward the Confessor . 1041- Harold II 1066	-1039   Elizabeth
Anne   1702-1714	SAXONS RESTORED.         Edward the Confessor 1041-         Harold II 1066         NORMANS.	-1039 Elizabeth
Stephen         I135-1154         HANOVERIANS.           PLANTAGENETS.         George I.         1714-1727           Henry II.         1154-1189         George II.         1727-1760           Richard I.         1189-1199         George III.         1760-1820           John         1199-1216         George IV.         1820-1830           Henry III.         1216-1272         William IV.         1830-1837	SAXONS RESTORED.         Edward the Confessor 1041-         Harold II	-1039 Elizabeth
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Edward I	Canute II	Elizabeth
	Canute II	Elizabeth

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## A TOPICAL OUTLINE OF ENGLISH HISTORY.

### PART I.—OLD ENGLAND.

#### --- 1066 А.Д.

#### I. Prehistoric Britain. — 55 B.C.

- England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales.
- 2. The Island once a Part of the Continent; Chalk-cliffs, Glaciers, Climate, Trees, and Animals.
- 3. Rough-stone Age: Man of the River-drift and Cave; Condition, Nature, Tools and Weapons, Duration, Remains.
- 4. Polished-stone Age: a Higher Race; Government, Mode of Life, Occupations, Arts, Burial.
- 5. Bronze Age: The Celts; Early Accounts, Dwellings, Tools and Weapons, Metals, Druidism.

What do we owe to Prehistoric Man?

1. Definitions, Area, Surface<sup>1</sup>: | A. 7, 8; M. 14-17; B. 3, 4; S. 1; D. 13.

M. 1, 2; T. 9; Gar. 1.

M. 2-5; B. 4, 5; T. 9, 10; Gar. 1-3.

M. 5-7; B. 5, 6; Gar. 3-5.

A. 9, 10, 15-20; M. 7-11; B. 6, 7; C. 1, 2; T. 10; S. 1-5; D. 14-18; Gar. 5-10.

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- Cæsar; Invasions of Britain, 55 and 54 B.C.; Cassivelaunus.
- 3. Invasion by Claudius, 43 A.D.; Caractacus, 50 A.D.
- 4. Fate of the Druids.
- 5. Boadicea, 61.
- 6. Agricola, 78-84.
- 7. Introduction of Christianity.
- 8. Departure of the Romans, 410–426 A.D.
- Roman Towns, Forts and Walls, Roads, Laws and Taxation.

- M. 18; D. 18.
- A. 16, 17; M. 18-20; B. 7; C. 3, 4; T. 11; S. 6, 7; D. 19, 20; G. 5; Gar. 11, 12.
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- 2. Saxon Pirates.
- 3. Picts and Scots; Vortigern.
- B. 10; C. 11; T. 16; G. 1, 2.
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- 4. Coming of Hengist and Horsa (Jutes), 449, 451.
- 5. The Saxons, 477.
- Struggles between Saxons and Britons; King Arthur, 520.
- 7. The Angles, 547.
- 8. Religion; Names of the Days of the Week.
- 9. Gregory and the English Slaves.
- Augustine and his Forty Monks, 597; Ethelbert of Kent.
- 11. Anglo-Saxon Government:
  Bretwalda, Kings, Divisions
  of the People, Political
  Divisions, Land-Tenure,
  Courts and Law, Moots,
  the Witan.
- 12. Education and Literature; Beowulf, Cædmon, Cuthbert, Bede.
- 13. The Early Kingdoms (Heptarchy); **Egbert**, First King of all the English, 827-839.

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- 15. The Danish Invasion.
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- 17. Alfred the Great, 871–901.
- 18. Treaty of Wedmore, 878.
- 19. Alfred's Government, Laws, Navy, Literary Work.
- 20. Edward the Elder, 901-925.
- 21. Athelstan, 925-940; Edmund I., 940-946; Edred, 946-955; Edwin, 955-959.
- 22. Dunstan and his Reforms.
- 23. Edgar the Peaceful, 959-975; Edward the Martyr, 975-978; Ethelred the Unready, 978-1016.

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- 2. John Wycliffe, 1324–1384; Translation of the Bible.
- 3. William Langland, 1332(?)–
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- 43. William of Orange invited to the Throne; the Revolution of 1688.
- 44. Convention Parliament, Jan. 22, 1689; Declaration of Rights.
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- 3. John Dryden, 1631–1700; Ode on St. Cecilia's Day.
- 4. Daniel Defoe, 1661–1731; Robinson Crusoe.
- 5. Dean Swift, 1667–1745; Gulliver's Travels.
- 6. Joseph Addison, 1672–1719; *The Spectator*, 1711.
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- 9. Population, Land, and Rents.
- 10. The Postal Service; Police.
- 11. The Gregorian Calendar, 1752.
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- 13. Art and Music.
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- 15. The British Constitution: House of Lords; House of Commons.
- 16. Rise of the English People; Unity of the English-speaking Race.

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- 2. Samuel Johnson, 1709–1784; English Dictionary.
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- 2. Asiatic.

- 3. African.
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